

## Bibliography

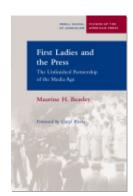
### Published by

Beasley, Maurine H.

First Ladies and the Press: The Unfinished Partnership of the Media Age.

Northwestern University Press, 2005.

Project MUSE. https://muse.jhu.edu/book/113379.



For additional information about this book https://muse.jhu.edu/book/113379

**256** *Media responded poorly:* Ibid., 213.

Wear panty hose: Quoted in ibid., 214.

In the East Wing: S. Page.

**257** *Trusted confidante:* Narrator, transcript, "The First Lady," part 3, 3, Online News/Hour, PBS broadcast, http://www.pbs.org/newshour/vote2004/first\_ladies/, transcription accessed on October 27, 2004.

*Job in the private sector:* Ibid.

258 Woman's coat tails: Ibid., 2.

*Elective office:* See chart "First Lady vs. First Gentleman?" accompanying Page article.

Always present: Obituary, "Sir Denis Thatcher," BBC NEWS, June 26, 2003, http://newsvote.bbc.co.uk/mpapps/pagetools/print/news, accessed on February 14, 2005.

### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**



#### BOOKS

- Allen, Anne Beiser. An Independent Woman: The Life of Lou Henry Hoover. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood, 2000.
- Allgor, Catherine. Parlor Politics. Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 2000.
- Ambrose, Stephen E. Nixon: Ruin and Recovery, 1973–1990. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1991.
- Ames, Mary Clemmer. Ten Years in Washington: Life and Scenes in the National Capital. Hartford, Conn.: Worthington, 1874.
- Andersen, Christopher. American Evita: Hillary Clinton's Path to Power. New York: Morrow, 2004.
- ——. George and Laura: Portrait of an American Marriage. New York: Morrow, 2002.
- Anderson, Jack, with James Boyd. Confessions of a Muckraker. New York: Ballantine, 1980.
- Anthony, Carl Sferrazza. First Ladies: The Saga of the President's Wives and Their Power, 1798–1990. Vols.1 and 2. New York: Morrow, 1990, 1991.
- -----. Florence Harding. New York: Morrow, 1998.
- Baldrige, Letitia. A Lady, First: My Life in the Kennedy White House and the American Embassies of Paris and Rome. New York: Viking, 2001.
- Of Diamonds and Diplomats. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1968.
- Beale, Betty. Power at Play: A Memoir of Parties, Politicians and the Presidents in My Bedroom. Washington, D.C.: Regnery Gateway, 1993.
- Beasley, Maurine. Eleanor Roosevelt and the Media: A Public Quest for Self-Fulfillment. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1987.

- ———, ed. The White House Press Conferences of Eleanor Roosevelt. New York: Garland, 1983.
- Beasley, Maurine, and Sheila J. Gibbons. *Taking Their Place: A Docu*mentary History of Women and Journalism. 2nd ed. State College, Pa.: Strata Publishing, 2003.
- Beasley, Maurine H., Holly C. Shulman, and Henry R. Beasley, eds. *The Eleanor Roosevelt Encyclopedia*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood, 2001.
- Birmingham, Stephen. *Jacqueline Bouvier Kennedy Onassis*. New York: Grosset and Dunlap, 1978.
- Black, Allida M. What I Hope to Leave Behind: The Essential Essays of Eleanor Roosevelt. Brooklyn, N.Y.: Carlson, 1995.
- Boller, Paul F., Jr. *Presidential Wives: An Anecdotal History*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.
- Braden, Maria. Women Politicians and the Media. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky, 1996.
- Briggs, Emily Edson. *The Olivia Letters*. New York: Neale Publishing, 1906.
- Bryan, Helen. *Martha Washington: First Lady of Liberty.* New York: John Wiley, 2002.
- Burns, James MacGregor, and Susan Dunn. *The Three Roosevelts: Patrician Leaders Who Transformed America*. New York: Atlantic Monthly Press, 2001.
- Burrell, Barbara. Public Opinion, the First Ladyship, and Hillary Rodham Clinton. Rev. ed. New York: Routledge, 2001.
- Burt, Elizabeth V. Women's Press Organizations, 1881–1999. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood, 2000.
- Bush, Barbara. Barbara Bush: A Memoir. New York: Scribner, 1994.
- Bush, George. All the Best: My Life in Letters and Other Writings. New York: Scribner. 1999.
- Cannon, Lou. Reagan. New York: Putnam, 1982.
- Caro, Robert A. *The Path to Power: The Years of Lyndon B. Johnson.* New York: Knopf, 1982.
- Caroli, Betty Boyd. *America's First Ladies*. Pleasantville, N.Y.: Reader's Digest Association, 1996.

- ———. First Ladies. Expanded ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- ——. The Roosevelt Women. New York: Basic Books, 1998.
- Carpenter, Liz. Ruffles and Flourishes. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1970.
- Carter, Rosalynn. First Lady from Plains. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1984.
- Cheshire, Maxine, with John Greenya. *Maxine Cheshire, Reporter.*Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1978.
- Collier, Peter, and David Horowitz. The Kennedys: An American Drama. New York: Summit, 1984.
- Cook, Blanche Wiesen. *Eleanor Roosevelt: 1884–1938*. Vols. 1 and 2. New York: Viking, 1992, 1999.
- Davis, John H. *The Kennedys: Dynasty and Disaster, 1848–1984.* New York: McGraw-Hill, 1985.
- Deaver, Michael K. Nancy: A Portrait of My Years with Nancy Reagan. New York: Morrow, 2004.
- Dickerson, Nancy. Among Those Present: A Reporter's View of Twenty-five Years in Washington. New York: Ballantine, 1976.
- Eisenhower, Julie Nixon. Pat Nixon: The Untold Story. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1986.
- ------. Special People. New York: Ballantine Books, 1977.
- Eisenhower, Susan. *Mrs. Ike.* New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 1996.
- Fairfax, Beatrice (Marie Manning). Ladies Now and Then. New York: Dutton, 1944.
- Feinberg, Barbara Silberdick. America's First Ladies: Changing Expectations. New York: Franklin Watts, 1998.
- Fleischner, Jennifer. Mrs. Lincoln and Mrs. Keckly. New York: Broadway Books, 2003.
- Ford, Betty, with Chris Chase. *The Times of My Life*. New York: Ballantine, 1979.
- Betty: A Glad Awakening. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1987.
- Furman, Bess. Washington By-Line: The Personal History of a Newspaperwoman. New York: Knopf, 1949.

- ------. White House Profile. Indianapolis, Ind.: Bobbs-Merrill, 1951.
- Gallagher, Mary Barelli. My Life with Jacqueline Kennedy, edited by Frances Spatz Leighton. New York: David McKay, 1969.
- Geer, Emily Apt. First Lady: The Life of Lucy Webb Hayes. Kent, Ohio: Kent State University Press/Hayes Presidential Center, 1984.
- Gerhart, Ann. The Perfect Wife: The Life and Choices of Laura Bush. New York: Simon and Schuster, 2004.
- Goodwin, Doris Kearns. No Ordinary Time: Franklin and Eleanor Roosevelt—The Home Front in World War II. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1994.
- Gordon, Linda L. From Lady Washington to Mrs. Cleveland. Freeport, N.Y.: Books for Libraries Press, 1972, reprint of 1888 ed.
- Gould, Lewis L., ed. American First Ladies: Their Lives and Their Legacy. New York: Garland, 1996.
- ------. Lady Bird Johnson and the Environment. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1988.
- . The Modern American Presidency. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas. 2003.
- Graham, Katharine. Personal History. New York: Vintage, 1998.
- Greenfield, Meg. Washington. New York: Public Affairs, 2001.
- Gutin, Myra G. The President's Partner: The First Lady in the Twentieth Century. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood, 1989.
- Halberstam, David. The Fifties. New York: Fawcett Books, 1993.
- Harpaz, Beth J. *The Girls in the Van: Covering Hillary.* New York: St. Martin's Press, 2001.
- Helm, Edith Benham. The Captains and the Kings. New York: Putnam, 1954.
- Hertsgaard, Mark. On Bended Knee: The Press and the Reagan Presidency. New York: Farrar, Straus Giroux, 1988.
- Heymann, C. David. *The Georgetown Ladies' Social Club.* New York: Atria Books, 2003.
- ——. A Woman Named Jackie. New York: Lyle Stuart/Carol Communications, 1989.

- Hoffmann, Joyce. *Theodore H. White and Journalism as an Illusion*. Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 1995.
- Hoyt, Mary Finch. East Wing: Politics, the Press, and a First Lady. Available on the Internet at www.Xlibris.com.
- Johnson, Claudia T. (Lady Bird). A White House Diary. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1970.
- Johnson, Haynes. Sleepwalking through History: America in the Reagan Years. New York: Anchor/Doubleday, 1992.
- Kelley, Kitty. The Family: The Real Story of the Bush Dynasty. New York: Doubleday, 2004.
- -----. Jackie Oh! Secaucus, N.J.: Lyle Stuart, 1978.
- ——. Nancy Reagan: The Unauthorized Biography. New York: Pocket Star Books, 1992.
- Kilian, Michael, and Arnold Sawislak. Who Runs Washington? New York: St. Martin's Press, 1982.
- Klapthor, Margaret Brown. *The First Ladies.* Washington, D.C.: White House Historical Association, 1994.
- Kramer, Freda. Jackie: A Truly Intimate Biography. New York: Tempo Star, 1979.
- Lash, Joseph P. Eleanor and Franklin: The Story of Their Relationship Based on Eleanor Roosevelt's Private Papers. New York: Signet Book, 1973.
- Lawn, Connie. You Wake Me Each Morning. San Jose, Calif.: Writers Club Press, 2000.
- Levin, Phyllis Lee. *Abigail Adams: A Biography.* New York: St. Martin's Griffin, 1989.
- . Edith and Woodrow. New York: Scribner, 2001.
- Louchheim, Katie. By the Political Sea. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1970.
- Marling, Karal Ann. As Seen on TV: The Visual Culture of Everyday Life in the 1950s. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press. 1994.
- Martin, Janet M. The Presidency and Women: Promise, Performance and Illusion. College Station: Texas A&M Press, 2003.

- Marton, Kati. Hidden Power: Presidential Marriages That Shaped Our Recent History. New York: Pantheon Books, 2001.
- Mattern, David B., and Holly C. Shulman, eds. The Selected Letters of Dolley Payne Madison. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 2003.
- Mayo, Edith P., ed. The Smithsonian Book of the First Ladies: Their Lives, Times and Issues. New York: Holt, 1996.
- Mayo, Edith P., and Denise D. Meringolo. First Ladies: Political Role and Public Image. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution, 1994.
- McCarthy, Abigail. *Private Faces/Public Places*. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1972.
- McClendon, Sarah, with Jules Minton. Mr. President, Mr. President!

  My Fifty Years of Covering the White House. Los Angeles: General Publishing Group, 1996.
- -----. My Eight Presidents. N.p.: Wyden Books, 1976.
- McLendon, Winzola, and Scottie Smith. Don't Quote Me: Washington Newswomen and the Power Society. New York: Dutton, 1970.
- Means, Marianne. The Woman in the White House: The Lives, Times and Influence of Twelve Notable First Ladies. New York: Random House, 1963.
- Morris, Dick, with Eileen McGann. *Rewriting History*. New York: HarperCollins, 2004.
- Morris, Sylvia Jukes. *Edith Kermit Roosevelt: Portrait of a First Lady.* New York: Random House, 1980.
- Neal, Steve. The Eisenhowers. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1984.
- Newspaper Association of America. *Facts about Newspapers*. Reston, Va.: Newspaper Association of America, 2003.
- Norris, Pippa, ed. *Women, Media, and Politics.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- Parmet, Herbert. George Bush: The Life of a Lone Star Yankee. New York: Scribner, 1997.

- Patterson, Bradley H., Jr. *The White House Staff: Inside the West Wing and Beyond.* Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2000.
- Perkins, Frances. The Roosevelt I Knew. New York: Viking, 1946.
- Phillips, Kevin. American Dynasty: Aristocracy, Fortune, and the Politics of Deceit. New York: Viking, 2004.
- Prindiville, Kathleen. First Ladies. New York: Macmillan, 1954.
- Radcliffe, Donnie. Hillary Rodham Clinton: A First Lady for Our Time. New York: Warner Books, 1993.
- Randolph, Mary. *Presidents and First Ladies*. New York: Appleton-Century, 1936.
- Reagan, Nancy, with William Novak. My Turn: The Memoirs of Nancy Reagan. New York: Random House, 1989.
- Regan, Donald T. For the Record: From Wall Street to Washington. San Diego, Calif.: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1988.
- Ritchie, Donald A. Press Gallery: Congress and the Washington Correspondents. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1991.
- Rodham Clinton, Hillary. *It Takes a Village, and Other Lessons Children Teach Us.* New York: Simon and Schuster, 1996.
- -----. Living History. New York: Simon and Schuster, 2003.
- Roosevelt, [Anna] Eleanor. *The Autobiography of Eleanor Roosevelt*. New York: Harper, 1961.
- ——. *It's Up to the Women.* New York: Stokes, 1933.
- ——. This I Remember. New York: Harper, 1949.
- -----. This Is My Story. New York: Harper, 1937.
- Rosebush, James S. First Lady: Public Wife. Lanham, Md.: Madison, 1988.
- Ross, Ishbel. *Grace Coolidge and Her Era: The Story of a President's Wife.* New York: Dodd, Mead, 1962.
- ———. Ladies of the Press. New York: Harper, 1936.
- Russell, Jan Jarboe. *Lady Bird: A Biography of Mrs. Johnson*. New York: Scribner, 1999.
- Sandberg, Carl. Mary Lincoln: Wife and Widow. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1932.

- Saunders, Frances Wright. First Lady between Two Worlds: Ellen Axson Wilson. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1985
- Schweizer, Peter, and Rochelle Schweizer. *The Bushes: Portrait of a Dynasty.* New York: Doubleday, 2004.
- Seale, William. *The President's House: A History.* Vols. 1 and 2. Washington, D.C.: White House Historical Association, 1986.
- Simon, John Y., ed. The Personal Memoirs of Julia Dent Grant. New York: Putnam, 1975.
- Sloan, William David, ed. *The Media in America*. 5th ed. Northport, Ala.: Vision Press, 2002.
- Smith, Nancy Kegan, and Mary C. Ryan. *Modern First Ladies: Their Documentary Legacy*. Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, 1989.
- Summers, Anthony. The Arrogance of Power: The Secret World of Richard Nixon. New York: Viking, 2000.
- Tebbel, John, and Sarah Miles Watts. *The Press and the Presidency*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1985.
- Thomas, Helen. Dateline: White House. New York: Macmillan, 1975.
- ——. Front Row at the White House. New York: Scribner, 1999.
- Troy, Gil. Mr. and Mrs. President: From the Trumans to the Clintons. 2nd ed. rev. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2000.
- Truman, Margaret. Bess W. Truman. New York: Macmillan, 1986.
- Von Damm, Helen. At Reagan's Side. New York: Doubleday, 1989.
- Watson, Robert P. The Presidents' Wives: Reassessing the Office of First Lady. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner, 2000.
- , ed. American First Ladies. Pasadena, Calif.: Salem, 2002.
- Watson, Robert P., and Anthony T. Eksterowicz, eds. *The Presidential Companion: Readings on the First Ladies*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 2003.
- Watson, Robert P., and Ann Gordon, eds. *Anticipating Madam President*. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner, 2003.
- Weidenfeld, Sheila Rabb. First Lady's Lady: With the Fords at the White House. New York: Putnam, 1979.

- Wertheimer, Molly Meijer, ed. *Inventing a Voice: The Rhetoric of American First Ladies of the Twentieth Century.* Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 2004.
- West, J. B., with Mary Lynn Kotz. *Upstairs at the White House: My Life with the First Ladies.* New York: Warner, 1974.
- Wilson, Edith Bolling. My Memoir. Indianapolis, Ind.: Bobbs-Merrill. 1938.
- Witt, Linda, Karen M. Paget, and Glenna Matthews. Running as a Woman. New York: Free Press, 1994.

# SELECTED NEWSPAPER AND PERIODICAL ARTICLES AND BROADCASTS

- Allen, Mike. "Laura Bush Gives Radio Address." Washington Post, November 18, 2001, A14.
- Angelo, Bonnie. "The Woman in the Cloth Coat." *Time*, July 5, 1993, 39.
- Anthony, Carl Sferrazza. "First Lady of Candor." Washington Post, Style section, April 8, 1993, D1 and D2.
- Beale, Betty. "A Plea for U.S. Beauty." Washington Evening Star, September 8, 1965, B1 and B5.
- ——. "Rain-Pelted News Reporters Challenge Snake River."
  Washington Evening Star, September 9, 1965, B2.
- Beasley, Maurine H., and Paul Belgrade. "Media Coverage of a Silent Partner: Mamie Eisenhower as First Lady." *American Journalism* 3, no.1 (Winter 1986): 38–49.
- Bromley, Dorothy Dunbar. "The Future of Eleanor Roosevelt." Harper's Magazine 180 (January 1940): 129–39.
- Brosseau, Jim. "George and Laura: How Faith Keeps Them Strong." Women's Faith and Spirit [cover story] (Fall 2003): 28–31.
- Bruck, Connie. "Hillary the Pol." New Yorker, May 30, 1994, 58–96.
- Bumiller, Elisabeth. "White House Letter: Bush's Official Reading List, and a Racy Omission." *New York Times*, February 7, 2005, A16.
- ——. "Women Trade Shadows for Washington's Limelight." *New York Times*, November 30, 2001, A19.

- Burleigh, Nina. "Laura Bush Comforter-in-Chief." *Us Weekly* [cover story], October 15, 2001, 27–32.
- Carlson, Margaret. "At the Center of Power." *Time* [cover story], May 10, 1993, 28–37.
- ——. "The Silver Fox." *Time* [cover story], January 23, 1989, 22–26.
- Chin, Paula. "The Silver Fox Speaks Her Mind." *People* [cover story], October 1, 1990, 82–88.
- Cohen, Richard. "Rosalynn Carter's Role: Resolving the Mystery." Washington Post, Style section, July 31, 1979, C1 and 5.
- David, Lester. "Pat Nixon's Life Story: 'I Gave Up Everything I Ever Loved." *Good Housekeeping*, August 1978, 113–15, 156–64.
- "The First Lady: Public Expectations, Private Lives." Online News Hour transcript of PBS program produced by MacNeil/ Lehrer Productions. October 25, 2004. http://www.pbs .org/newshour/vote2004/first\_ladies/transcript.
- "The First Lady Bird." *Time* [cover story], August 28, 1964, 20–23.
- "The First Lady Brings History and Beauty to the White House" [includes Hugh Sidey, "Everything Must Have a Reason for Being There"]. *Life* [cover story], September 1,1961,54–65.
- Fletcher, Michael A. "First Lady Focuses on Kids at Risk." Washington Post, February 9, 2005, A3.
- Gallup, George. "Mrs. Roosevelt More Popular Than President, Survey Finds." *Washington Post*, January 15, 1939, section 3, 1.
- Gerhart, Ann. "The First Lady's Second Reading." Washington Post, Style section, January 25, 2002, C1 and C7.
- ——. "Laura Bush, Comforter in Chief." *Washington Post*, Style section, September 19, 2001, C1 and C4.
- Gibbons, Sheila. "Some Journalists Advancing Outdated Notions about the Role of First Ladies." *Media Report to Women* 32 (Summer 2004): 22–24.
- Goodman, Ellen. "More than 'Comforter in Chief'?" Washington Post, November 11, 2001, B7.
- Greer, Germaine. "Abolish Her: The Feminist Case against First Ladies." *New Republic*, June 21, 1994, 21–27.

- Grimes, Paul. "Mrs. Kennedy Gets a Festive Welcome on Arrival in India." *New York Times*, March 13, 1962, A1 and A3.
- Hertz, Rosanna, and Susan M. Reverby. "Gentility, Gender and Political Protest: The Barbara Bush Controversy at Wellesley College." Gender and Society 9, no. 5 (October 1995): 594–611.
- Howard, James T. "Males Squirm at First Lady's Parley." PM, September 28, 1943, 5.
- Hunter, Marjorie. "Public Servant without Pay: The First Lady." New York Times Magazine, December 15, 1963, 10, 70–73.
- "The 'Image' Mrs. Kennedy Left in Asia." U.S. News & World Report, April 2, 1962, 15.
- "J" in "Life and Leisure." Newsweek, January 1, 1962, 31–35.
- Kurtz, Howard. "Hillary to the Pillory!" Washington Post, March 7, 1994, C1 and C3.
- -----. "Off the Record and in the Paper?" Washington Post, January 11, 1995, C1 and C8.
- "Ladies' Day at the Summit." Newsweek, June 12, 1961, 25.
- Levine, Ellen. "Laura Bush: An Intimate Conversation, an Interview." *Good Housekeeping* [cover story], February 2003, 92–97, 190–91.
- Lipper, Tamara, and Rebecca Sinderbrand. "The Reluctant Campaigner." *Newsweek*, September 6, 2004, 40.
- "Lovely Aspirants for Role of First Lady." *Life*, October 10, 1960, 150–57.
- MacPherson, Myra. "White House Confidential." *Washington Post*, Style section, December 14, 1978, C1 and C3.
- "Mamie Eisenhower Dies in Sleep at 82 in Hospital in Washington." *New York Times*, November 2, 1979, B5.
- Maraniss, David. "First Lady's Energy, Determination Bind a Power Partnership." *Washington Post*, February 1, 1998, A1 and A18.
- McCarthy, Abigail. "The Family of the Man." Washington Post, Style section, March 3, 1980, B1 and B3.
- McLaughlin, Kathleen. "Mrs. Roosevelt Goes Her Way." New York Times Magazine, July 5, 1936, 7, 15.
- "Mrs. Ford and the Affair of the Daughter." *Ladies' Home Journal*, November 1975, 118, 154.

- "Mrs. Kennedy Guest of Queen at Lunch." New York Times, March 29, 1962, A1 and A9.
- Mufson, Steven. "First Lady Critical of China, Others on Women's Rights." *Washington Post*, September 6, 1995, A1 and A24.
- Noonan, Peggy. "Be Proud of What We Stand For." *Ladies' Home Journal* [cover story], October 2003, 118–34.
- "Out on Her Own." Newsweek, June 13, 1977, 15–18.
- Page, Susan. "First Lady: Married to the Job." With graphs, charts, and sidebars. *USA TODAY*, October 20, 2004, D1, D2, and D7.
- "The President's Partner." Newsweek [cover story], November 5, 1979, 36–47.
- Prose, Francine. "What Do You Think She Was Thinking?" Washington Post, Outlook section, August 22, 2004, B1 and B4.
- Purdum, Todd S. "A More Relaxed Laura Bush Shows Complexity under Calm." *New York Times*, January 20, 2005, A1 and A16.
- Quinn, Sally. "Rosalynn's Journey." Washington Post, Style section, July 25, 1979, B1 and B2.
- Radcliffe, Donnie. "Barbara Bush, Being Herself." Washington Post, Style section, January 15, 1989, F1 and F6.
- Reed, Julia, and Annie Leibovitz. "The First Lady." Vogue, December 1993, 228–33.
- Roberts, Roxanne. "The Double Life of Hillary Clinton." *Washington Post*, Style section, February 8, 2000, C1 and C9.
- Robertson, Nan. "Our New First Lady." Saturday Evening Post, February 8, 1964, 20–24.
- Sadler, Christine. "Our Very Busy First Lady." McCall's, 79–81, 187–88.
- Santini, Maureen. Associated Press dispatch, Washington, D.C., December 11, 1980.
- ------. "First Lady Orders China." *Washington Post*, Style section, September 12, 1981, B1.

- Shales, Tom. "The True Grit of Betty Ford." Washington Post, Style section, March 2, 1987, B1 and B2.
- Shearer, Lloyd. "Sheila Weidenfeld: The First Lady's Press Secretary." *Parade*, April 25, 1976, 4–7.
- Stanley, Alessandra. "The First Lady's Influence Is Starting to Reveal Itself." *New York Times*, September 1, 2004, P9.
- Stimpson, Catharine R. "Nancy Reagan Wears a Hat: Feminism and Its Cultural Consensus." *Critical Inquiry* 14 (Winter 1988): 223–43.
- "That Fancy Fashion Fuss." *Life* [cover story], September 26, 1960, 18–21.
- Thomas, Evan. "Hillary's Other Side." Newsweek, July 1, 1996, 20–23.
- Welter, Barbara. "The Cult of True Womanhood: 1820–1860." American Quarterly 18 (Summer 1966): 151–74.
- William, Brian. "First Lady Looks Forward to New Role." Laura Bush interview, NBC Nightly News, February 3, 2005. Available at http://www.msnbc.msn.com.
- Winfield, Betty H. "'Madame President': Understanding a New Kind of First Lady." *Media Studies Journal* 8 (Spring 1994): 59–71.
- ——. "Mrs. Roosevelt's Press Conference Association: The First Lady Shines a Light." *Journalism History* 8 (Summer 1981): 54–55, 63–67.
- "The World of Nancy Reagan." Newsweek, December 21, 1981, 22–27.

### DISSERTATIONS

Burns, Lisa M. "First Ladies as Political Women: Press Framing of Presidential Wives, 1900–2001." Ph.D. diss., University of Maryland, College Park, 2004.

### ARCHIVAL MATERIALS

Bess Furman Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

- Carl Sferrazza Anthony Papers (Nancy Reagan), National First Ladies Library, Canton, Ohio.
- Eleanor Roosevelt Papers, Franklin D. Roosevelt Library, Hyde Park, N.Y.
- Francis L. Lewine. Oral History interviews by Anne S. Kasper. Washington, D.C. November 12, 1991, and November 18, 1991, and transcript of videotaped interview, April 20, 1993, for "Women in Journalism" project, Washington Press Club Foundation, in the Oral History Collection of Columbia University and other repositories.
- Martha Strayer Papers, Archive of Contemporary History, University of Wyoming, Laramie.
- Maureen Santini personal collection, Bethesda, Md.
- Mrs. Roosevelt's Press Conference Association Papers, Franklin D. Roosevelt Library, Hyde Park, N.Y.
- Oral History Collection, Lyndon Baines Johnson Library, Austin, Tex. Interviews with Bess Abell, June 13, 1969; Elizabeth Carpenter, December 3, 1968, April 4, 1969, and May 15, 1969; Katharine Graham, March 13, 1969; Helen Thomas, April 19, 1977.
- Ruby Black Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
- Women's National Press Club/Washington Press Club Records, Cora Rigby Washington Journalism Archive, National Press Club, Washington, D.C.

### PERSONAL INTERVIEWS BY AUTHOR

- Baldrige, Letitia. Email and telephone interview. November 3, 2004.
- Cimons, Marlene. Tape-recorded interview. College Park, Md. March 5, 2004.
- Enda, Jodi. Personal interview. Washington, D.C. June 21, 2004.
- Hoyt, Mary Finch. Personal interview. Washington, D.C. October 18, 2004.
- Kast, Sheilah. Email comments. February 12, 2005.

Lattimore, Neel. Email interview. January 25, 2005.

Lawn, Connie. Personal interview. Bethesda, Md. January 3, 2004.

Matusow, Barbara. Taped interview. Bethesda, Md. March 2, 2004.

McLendon, Winzola. Telephone interview. October 25, 2004.

Overholser, Geneva. Personal interview. Washington, D.C. December 3, 2004.

Santini, Maureen. Personal interview. Washington, D.C. April 27, 2004.

Tate, Sheila. Telephone interview. December 15, 2004.

Thornton, Lee. Taped interview. College Park, Md. October 29, 2003.

Weidenfelt, Sheila. Taped interview. Washington, D.C. September 20, 2004.