



INKS: THE JOURNAL OF THE COMICS STUDIES SOCIETY

EDITED BY QIANA WHITTED, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

PEER-REVIEWED SCHOLARSHIP

SUSAN KIRTLEY, PORTLAND STATE UNIVERSITY

JEANETTE ROAN, CALIFORNIA COLLEGE OF THE ARTS

MARC SINGER, HOWARD UNIVERSITY

CAROL TILLEY, UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN

BOOK REVIEWS

ANDREW KUNKA, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA, SUMTER

ARCHIVES

CAITLIN MCGURK, THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

JENNY ROBB, THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

ASSISTANT EDITORS

ADRIENNE RESHA, COLLEGE OF WILLIAM & MARY

KAY SOHINI, INDEPENDENT SCHOLAR / CARTOONIST

EXTRA INKS EDITOR

JARED GARDNER, THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

FOUNDING EDITOR EMERITA

LUCY SHELTON CASWELL

FREQUENCY: TRIANNUALLY

ISSN PRINT: 2473-5191

ISSN ONLINE: 2473-5205

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

MICHELLE ANN ABATE
The Ohio State University

JOSE ALANIZ
University of Washington

FREDERICK ALDAMA
The Ohio State University

JAN BAETENS
University of Leuven, Belgium

COLIN BEINEKE
Savannah College of Art & Design

CASEY BRIENZA
City University London

HILLARY CHUTE
University of Chicago

COREY K. CREEKMUR
University of Iowa

BLAIR DAVIS
DePaul University

LAN DONG
University of Illinois Springfield

FRANCES GATEWARD
Howard University

PAUL GRAVETT
paulgravett.com

RYAN HOLMBERG
Sainsbury Institute for the Study of Japanese Arts and Cultures

DALE JACOBS
University of Windsor

HENRY JENKINS
University of Southern California

MARTHA KUHLMAN
Bryant University

SHIAMIN KWA
Bryn Mawr College

FRENCHY LUNNING
Minneapolis College of Art and Design

ANNE MAGNUSSEN
University of Southern Denmark

MARK MCKINNEY
Miami University

LEAH MISEMER
Georgia Tech

DEAN MULLANEY
Library of American Comics

RANDALL W. SCOTT
Michigan State

JOSEPH MICHAEL SOMMERS
Central Michigan University

ART SPIEGELMAN
Cartoonist

DANIEL STEIN
University of Siegen, Germany

JAMES STURM
Center for Cartoon Studies

BRIAN WALKER
HiandLois.com

REBECCA WANZO
Washington University in St. Louis

ROBYN WARHOL
The Ohio State University

THE COMICS STUDIES SOCIETY OFFICERS

President
JOANNA DAVIS-MCELLIGATT
University of North Texas

Immediate Past President
COREY K. CREEKMUR
University of Iowa

Treasurer
VINCENT HADDAD
Central State University

Secretary
SHAWN GILMORE
University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

First Vice President
SAM LANGSDALE
Independent Scholar

Second Vice President
JONATHAN GAYLES
Georgia State University

Social Strategist
PETER CULLEN BRYAN
Clemson University

Graduate Student Caucus President
MAITE URCAREGUI
San José State University

Members-At-Large
JULIAN CHAMBLISS
Michigan State University

JOHN EDWARD MARTIN
University of North Texas

KATE POLAK
Florida Atlantic University

ADRIENNE RESHA
College of William & Mary

Webmaster
JEREMY M. CARNES
University of Central Florida

The various characters, logos, and other trademarks appearing in this journal are the property of their respective owners and are presented here strictly for scholarly analysis. No infringement is intended or should be implied.

Cover design by Kay Sohini. Images by Jefferson Costa, Emil Ferris, and Nestor Redondo.
Copyright © 2023 by The Ohio State University