

## JOURNAL OF ANIMAL ETHICS

The *Journal of Animal Ethics* is published biannually (ISSN: print 2156-5414, E ISSN 2160-1267) in the spring and fall by the University of Illinois Press, 1325 South Oak Street, Champaign, IL 61820-6903 USA ([www.press.uillinois.edu](http://www.press.uillinois.edu)) in partnership with the Ferrater Mora Oxford Centre for Animal Ethics, Oxford, England.

**Subscription Rates:** Institutions print only, \$173.00; electronic only, \$181.00; print & online, \$204.00. Individuals print or online only, \$55.00; print & online, \$65.00. Non-U.S. postage for print subscriptions: Canada/Mexico, \$10.00; all other non-U.S. locations: \$15.00.

**Information for Subscribers:** For new orders, renewals, sample copy requests, claims, change of address, and all other subscription correspondence, please contact the University of Illinois Press, 1325 S. Oak Street, Champaign, IL 61820-6903. Please call us at (217) 244-0626 or fax (217) 244-8082. Emails can be sent to [journals@uillinois.edu](mailto:journals@uillinois.edu) or visit the website at: [www.press.uillinois.edu](http://www.press.uillinois.edu).

**Postmaster:** Send change of address to University of Illinois Press, 1325 S. Oak Street, Champaign, IL 61820-6903.

**Mission Statement:** The *Journal of Animal Ethics* is devoted to the exploration of progressive thought about animals. It is multi-disciplinary in nature and international in scope. It covers theoretical and applied aspects of animal ethics—of interest to academics from the humanities and the sciences, as well as professionals working in the field of animal protection.

### Editors

Andrew Linzey

Clair Linzey

### Consultant Editors

Consultant Editors

Aysha Akhtar, *Center for Contemporary Sciences*

Sandra K. Alexander, *American University in Dubai*

Jarrod Bailey, *Center for Contemporary Sciences*

Boris Bakota, *Josip Juraj Strossmayer University in Osijek, Croatia*

Ara Paul Barsam, *Arizona State University*

Alan W. Bates, *University College, London*

Mark H. Bernstein, *Purdue University*

Faith Bjalobok, *Duquesne University*

Simon Brooman, *Liverpool John Moores University*

Alex Bruce, *Australian National University College of Law*

Susan Bubbers, *Center for Anglican Theology, Orlando*

Darren Calley, *University of Essex*

Samantha Calvert, *University of Birmingham*

Deborah Cao, *Griffith University*

Margarita Carretero González, *University of Granada*

David N. Cassuto, *Pace Law School*

Jodey Castricano, *University of British Columbia*

Andrew Chignell, *Princeton University*

Grace Clement, *Salisbury University*

Lauren Corman, *Brock University*

Keri Cronin, *Brock University*

Daniel A. Dombrowski, *Seattle University*

Laura Donnellan, *University of Limerick*

Natalie Thomas, *University of Waterloo*

David Favre, *Michigan State College of Law*

Clifton P. Flynn, *University of South Carolina Upstate*

Robert Garner, *University of Leicester*

Michael Gilmour, *Providence University College*

Valéry Giroux, *Centre for Research on Ethics, Quebec*

Laura-Jane Gooding, *Oxford Centre for Animal Ethics*

Matthew C. Halteman, *Calvin College*

Alastair Harden, *Bedales School*

Martin Henig, *University of Oxford*

Kai Horsthemke, *University of the Witwatersrand*

Kumju Hwang, *Chung-Ang University, Seoul, Korea*

Linda Johnson, *University of Michigan-Flint*

Chien-hui Li, *National Cheng Kung University*

Randall Lockwood, *American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals*

Joseph J. Lynch, *California Polytechnic State University*

Randy Malamud, *Georgia State University*

Patrica McEachern, *Drury University*

Adrian Anthony McFarlane, *International University of the Caribbean*

Steven McMullen, *Hope College*

Les Mitchell, *University of Fort Hare*

Carlos M. Naconeey, *Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul*

Yamini Narayanan, *Deakin University, Melbourne*

Maureen O'Sullivan, *National University of Ireland, Galway*

Kay Peggs, *Kingston University, London*

Simon Pulleyn, *Oxford Centre for Animal Ethics*

Kurt Remele, *University of Graz*

John Rossi, *Drexel University School of Public Health*

Thomas Ryan, *Oxford Centre for Animal Ethics*

Philip Sampson, *Oxford Centre for Animal Ethics*

Carl Saucier-Bouffard, *Dawson College, Montreal*

Joan Schaffner, *George Washington University Law School*

Edward Sellner, *St. Catherine University in St Paul*

Steven Shakespeare, *Liverpool Hope University*

Per-Anders Svård, *Stockholm University*

Katy Taylor, *Cruelty Free International*

Sabrina Tonutti, *University of Udine*

Akisha Townsend Eaton, *Humane Society of the United States*

Kenneth Valpey, *Oxford Centre for Hindu Studies*

Thomas I. White, *Loyola Marymount University*

Cassandra Williams, *American Baptist Home Mission Societies*

Steven M. Wise, *Nonhuman Rights Project*

Complete instructions and guidelines for submitting a manuscript for consideration are located at: [www.press.uillinois.edu/journals/jane/submissions.html](http://www.press.uillinois.edu/journals/jane/submissions.html).

**Information for Authors:** The *Journal of Animal Ethics* is a journal of inquiry, argument, and exchange dedicated to exploring the moral dimension of our relations with animals. The editors are therefore interested in receiving pioneering studies that relate to human interaction with animals, but all work must have an ethical focus or clearly demonstrate relevance to ethical issues.

Submissions should fall into one of these four categories: full-length articles: normally 3,000 to 5,000 words, though longer articles will be considered; argument pieces: normally 1,000 to 2,000 words, in which an author argues for a specific point of view, replies to a previously published article or review, or offers commentary in response to a topical issue; review articles: normally 2,000 to 3,000 words, based on a published work that merits particular consideration, and book reviews normally up to 1,000 words, and which are usually commissioned, though we welcome reviews of historical or classical works that merit further consideration.

**General Requirements:** The Journal does not consider multiple submissions or articles that are under consideration by another journal. All submissions must be well-argued to a high level of philosophical sophistication. Authors must take care to offer well-crafted and reasoned pieces.

Technical terms must be explained and an English translation supplied for all non-English words used. The editors will not accept work that, though meritorious, is unnecessarily obtuse or verbose, or that overuses technical language. The editors will not publish material that justifies or advocates illegality or violence.

In addition to the normal policies against libelous and discriminatory language, all authors should avoid derogatory or colloquial language or nomenclature that denigrates animals (or humans by association), including such terms as “beasts,” “brutes,” “bestial,” “beastly,” “dumb animals,” and “subhumans”; additionally, “companion animals” should be used rather than “pets,” “free-living” or “free-ranging” rather than “wild,” and “carers” rather than “owners.” “He” or “she” should be utilized in relation to individual animals rather than “it.” An exception should be made in the quotation of texts, particularly historical writings.

Submissions should be formatted as Microsoft Word documents and sent as email attachments. All material submitted will be peer-reviewed in accordance with a two-stage process: (1) review by the editors and, if necessary, (2) review by editorial advisers. Our aim is to make decisions within a maximum period of 3 months.

Authors of full-length articles are required to provide a concise abstract of no more than 100 words, with key words for indexing. (See Style Guide requirements that follows.)

All authors, even of shorter pieces, are required to provide a paragraph of biography comprising (in this order) full name, institutional affiliation(s), special qualifications or honors, titles of up to three books published, areas of research, and e-mail address.

The editors will not accept material sent via postal mail. All submissions should arrive via e-mail to Professor Andrew Linzey at [director@oxfordanimaethics.com](mailto:director@oxfordanimaethics.com).

**Style Guide:** Authors should prepare their manuscripts in accordance with *the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th edition). For questions not addressed in the APA Manual, the *Chicago Manual of Style* (16th edition) should be consulted. All spelling, punctuation, and word usage should conform to American English, as presented in Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary (11th edition).

Article elements should be arranged as follows: title, author, affiliation, abstract, key words, body text, acknowledgments, references, tables.

Contact information (postal address, e-mail address, and telephone) for the corresponding author should appear on the title page.

Figures should be presented in separate files at a resolution of at least 300 dpi, be rendered in gray scale, and be no less than 4 inches on a side.

Text citations should follow the form of author last name and year of publication, plus page number for quoted material (e.g., Linzey, 2009, pp. 55–56).

**Books for Review:** Publishers are invited to send relevant books for review to the Oxford Centre for Animal Ethics (91 Iffley Road, Oxford OX4 1EG, England, UK). All books received will be listed under the Books Received section; such listing will not imply or preclude subsequent review.

**Acknowledgments:** We gratefully acknowledge the following whose generosity has made the journal possible: The Marchig Trust for Animal Welfare, Barbara Riebman and the Riebman Family Foundation, Dr. Irene W. Crowe, and Susan Boggio.

© 2020 by the Board of Trustees of the University of Illinois.

Manufactured in the United States of America. This journal is printed on acid-free paper.

Cover image © iStockphoto.com / Brandon Laufenberg